## The possible uses for the Edulogger-sensors

## <u>Subject = Chemistry</u>

Edulogger - Sensor	Cat. code	What apparatus can sensor be used in conjunction with or enhance?	Possible Experiments	Level
dioxide 900-230 02, numidity sensors Measure the pH	000 000		Combustion of fuels e.g. wax candle.	K53, K54
	Measure the pH of solutions containing $CO_2/HCO_3^-$ buffer	K55		
Oxygen	900-205	Basic apparatus	Combustion of fuels e.g. wax candle.	K53, K54
pH sensor	900-206	Basic apparatus	Anything to do with acids and bases	K53, K54,K55
		Various kits such as 'How effective is an antacid?'; 'Shampoo chemistry kit'; 'Closer Look at toothpaste' (all on p.155) and other kits on p.149 such as 'Properties of Shampoo' and 'properties of antacids'. <b>Use along with drop counter</b>	Testing the pH of household solutions; Testing the change in pH when an acid is added to an alkali; Comparing the actual to theoretical pH values for strong and weak acids and buffers. Titration curves for all acid-base reactions	K53, Ks4 and K55
Voltage sensor	900-201	Chemical battery (p167); The hydrogen fuel demonstration (p145); Simple Cell kit (159) and Daniel Cell (159)	Show that chemical reactions can produce electricity; Measure the voltage obtained from electrochemical cells; Compare electrode potentials obtained experimentally with those obtained theoretically; Investigate fuel cells.	K53; K54; K55
Conductivity	900-225	Basic apparatus including the Microscience kits; pH sensor	Show that acids, alkalis and salts produce ions in solution; compare the conductivity of strong and weak acids; measure the rate of a chemical reaction by changes in conductivity; measure the change in conductivity when Ba(OH) <sub>2</sub> is	K53; K54; K55

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			neutralised by aqueous sulfuric acid.	
Colorimeter	900-229	Basic apparatus	Rates of reaction using colorimetry; Stoichiometry of transition metal complexes; estimation of concentration of coloured substances; Equilibria.	KS5
UVA and UVB	900-242	Basic apparatus	Look at characteristics of 'sun blocker molecules'	KS5
Temperature	900-203	Basic apparatus plus other sensors	Endothermic and exothermic reactions; temperature changes due to combustion; verification of Charles' and Pressure Laws. Thermometric titrations; Heats of combustion	KS3, KS4 and KS5
Pressure	900-210	Basic apparatus plus other sensors	Pressure determinations; Verification of Boyle's Law and Pressure Law; Rates of reaction where there are changes in gas volume	KS3, KS4 and KS5
Drop Counter	900-233	Use along with basic apparatus and pH sensor	Titration curves for all acid-base reactions	KS5
Chloride	900-257	Basic apparatus - burette, pipette etc.	Chloride ion titration with silver nitrate solution	KS5
Calcium	900-256	Basic apparatus	Estimating hardness of water c.f. results obtained with soap solution	K54
Light	900-204	Basic apparatus	Use for experiments that involve change in turbidity	KS4 and KS5
Conductivity	900-225	Basic apparatus	Any reaction involving a change in the number of free ions in a reaction. For example use along with drop counter and pH sensor	K55
Ammonium	900-258	Basic apparatus	Any reaction involving ammonia production or	KS5

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			reaction	
Voltage		Basic apparatus	Electrode potentials; Fuel Cells; The production of hydrogen in fuel cells (LeXSolar)	Ks4 and KS5